

# ANTITRUST

## Tier 1

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Gibson Dunn & Crutcher

Jones Day

Sullivan & Cromwell

## Tier 2

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Cravath Swaine & Moore

Davis Polk & Wardwell

Kirkland & Ellis

Latham & Watkins

Paul Weiss Rifkind Wharton & Garrison

Sidley Austin

Simpson Thacher & Bartlett

Skadden Arps Slate Meagher & Flom

## Tier 3

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Cadwalader Wickersham & Taft

Cahill Gordon & Reindel

Dechert

Mayer Brown

O'Melveny & Myers

Orrick Herrington & Sutcliffe

Weil Gotshal & Manges

WilmerHale

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William Baer  
Arnold & Porter

Tom Barnett  
Covington & Burling

Robert Bloch  
Mayer Brown

Arthur Burke  
Davis Polk & Wardwell

George Cary  
Cleary Gottlieb Steen & Hamilton

Evan Chesler  
Cravath Swaine & Moore

Robert Cooper  
Gibson Dunn & Crutcher

Thomas Demitrack  
Jones Day

Michael Denger  
Gibson Dunn & Crutcher

Paul Denis  
Dechert

James Egan Jr.  
Weil Gotshal & Manges

Richard Favretto  
Mayer Brown

Carolyn Feeney  
Dechert

Donald Flexner  
Bois Schiller & Flexner

Martin Flumenbaum  
Paul Weiss Rifkind Wharton & Garrison

Kenneth Gallo  
Paul Weiss Rifkind Wharton & Garrison

Deborah Garza  
Covington & Burling

Shepard Goldfein  
Skadden Arps Slate Meagher & Flom

Aimee Goldstein  
Simpson Thacher & Bartlett

David Graham  
Sidley Austin

Gary Halling  
Sheppard Mullin Richter & Hampton

Ray Hartwell  
Hunton & Williams

Ronan Harty  
Davis Polk & Wardwell

Steven Holley  
Sullivan & Cromwell

Thomas Jackson  
Jones Day

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Weil Gotshal & Manges

Joseph Kattan  
Gibson Dunn & Crutcher

Mark Kovner  
Kirkland & Ellis

Ilene Knable Gotts  
Wachtell Lipton Rosen & Katz

William Kolasky  
WilmerHale

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Cleary Gottlieb Steen & Hamilton

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Covington & Burling

Daryl Libow  
Sullivan & Cromwell

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Mayer Brown

Joel Mitnick  
Sidley Austin

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Cadwalader Wickersham & Taft

James Mutchnik  
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Steven Newborn  
Weil Gotshal & Manges

Richard Parker  
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Phillip Proger  
Jones Day

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Sullivan & Cromwell

Robert Rosenfeld  
Orrick Herrington & Sutcliffe

Sean Royall  
Gibson Dunn & Crutcher

Charles "Rick" Rule  
Cadwalader Wickersham & Taft

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Joel Sanders  
Gibson Dunn & Crutcher

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William Sherman  
Latham & Watkins

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Tom Slater  
Hunton & Williams

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Tefft Smith  
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Gary Spratling  
Gibson Dunn & Crutcher

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Richard Steuer  
Mayer Brown

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Anita Stork  
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Daniel Swanson  
Gibson Dunn & Crutcher

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Joseph Tate  
Dechert

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Peter Thomas  
Simpson Thacher & Bartlett

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John Treece  
Sidley Austin

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Joseph Tringali  
Simpson Thacher & Bartlett

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Sullivan & Cromwell

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Daniel Wall  
Latham & Watkins

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Margaret Zwisler  
Latham & Watkins

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Kellogg Huber Hansen Todd Evans & Figel

Latham & Watkins

Mayer Brown

O'Melveny & Myers

Robbins Russell Englert Orseck Untereiner & Sauber

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Baker Botts

Fulbright & Jaworski

Kirkland & Ellis

McDermott Will & Emery

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McDermott Will & Emery

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Gibson Dunn & Crutcher

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Bancroft

Edward "Ted" Cruz  
Morgan Lewis & Bockius

Walter Dellinger  
O'Melveny & Myers

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Finnegan Henderson Farabow Garrett & Dunner

John Elwood  
Vinson & Elkins

Roy Englert  
Robbins Russell Englert Orseck Untereiner & Sauber

John Estes  
Skadden Arps Slate Meagher & Flom

Meir Feder  
Jones Day

Jonathan Franklin  
Fulbright & Jaworski

David Frederick  
Kellogg Huber Hansen Todd Evans & Figel

Andrew Frey  
Mayer Brown

Kenneth Geller  
Mayer Brown

Thomas Goldstein  
Goldstein & Russell

David Gunn  
Beck Redden & Secret

Peter Huber  
Kellogg Huber Hansen Todd Evans & Figel

Michael Kellogg  
Kellogg Huber Hansen Todd Evans & Figel

Robert Long  
Covington & Burling

Maureen Mahoney  
Latham & Watkins

Glen Nager  
Jones Day

Theodore Olson  
Gibson Dunn & Crutcher

Carter Phillips  
Sidley Austin

Joshua Rosenkranz  
Orrick Herrington & Sutcliffe

Stephen Shapiro  
Mayer Brown

Sri Srinivasan  
O'Melveny & Myers

Evan Tager  
Mayer Brown

Richard Taranto  
Farr & Taranto

Seth Waxman  
WilmerHale



# BANKRUPTCY

**Tier 1**

Kirkland & Ellis  
 Milbank Tweed Hadley & McCloy  
 Sidley Austin  
 Skadden Arps Slate Meagher & Flom  
 Wachtell Lipton Rosen & Katz  
 Weil Gotshal & Manges

**Tier 2**

Baker Hostetler  
 Cadwalader Wickersham & Taft  
 Davis Polk & Wardwell  
 Simpson Thacher & Bartlett  
 Vinson & Elkins  
 White & Case

**Tier 3**

Cleary Gottlieb Steen & Hamilton  
 Cravath Swaine & Moore  
 Dickstein Shapiro  
 Fried Frank Harris Shriver & Jacobson  
 Fulbright & Jaworski  
 Kasowitz Benson Torres & Friedman  
 Paul Weiss Rifkind Wharton & Garrison  
 Quinn Emanuel Urquhart & Sullivan  
 Sullivan & Cromwell

**Litigation stars**

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 Anthony Clark  
 Skadden Arps Slate Meagher & Flom  
 David Cohen  
 Milbank Tweed Hadley & McCloy  
 James Conlan  
 Sidley Austin  
 Linda Dakin-Grimm  
 Milbank Tweed Hadley & McCloy  
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 Cadwalader Wickersham & Taft  
 Matthew Feldman  
 Willkie Farr & Gallagher  
 Evan Flaschen  
 Bracewell & Giuliani  
 Susan Freeman  
 Lewis and Roca  
 Melanie Gray  
 Weil Gotshal & Manges  
 Thomas Hall  
 Chadbourne & Parke  
 Benjamin Kaminetzky  
 Davis Polk & Wardwell  
 Susheel Kirpalani  
 Quinn Emanuel Urquhart & Sullivan  
 Thomas Lauria  
 White & Case  
 Andrew Leblanc  
 Milbank Tweed Hadley & McCloy  
 Richard Levin  
 Cravath Swaine & Moore  
 Thomas Moloney  
 Cleary Gottlieb Steen & Hamilton  
 Irving Picard  
 Baker Hostetler  
 Sascha Rand  
 Quinn Emanuel Urquhart & Sullivan  
 Richard Rothman  
 Weil Gotshal & Manges  
 Brad Eric Scheler  
 Fried Frank Harris Shriver & Jacobson  
 David Sheehan  
 Baker Hostetler

Daniel Stewart  
 Vinson & Elkins  
 Karen Wagner  
 Davis Polk & Wardwell  
 Richard Werder  
 Quinn Emanuel Urquhart & Sullivan



# GENERAL COMMERCIAL

## Tier 1

Cravath Swaine & Moore

Davis Polk & Wardwell

Kirkland & Ellis

Paul Weiss Rifkind Wharton & Garrison

Quinn Emanuel Urquhart & Sullivan

Simpson Thacher & Bartlett

Sullivan & Cromwell

Williams & Connolly

## Tier 2

Baker Botts

Cahill Gordon & Reindel

Cleary Gottlieb Steen & Hamilton

Covington & Burling

Debevoise & Plimpton

Fried Frank Harris Shriver & Jacobson

Gibson Dunn & Crutcher

Jenner & Block

Jones Day

Kaye Scholer

Kasowitz Benson Torres & Friedman

Kramer Levin Naftalis & Frankel

Latham & Watkins

Morrison & Foerster

Munger Tolles & Olson

O'Melveny & Myers

Sidley Austin

Skadden Arps Slate Meagher & Flom

Wachtell Lipton Rosen & Katz

Weil Gotshal & Manges

WilmerHale

Winston & Strawn

## Tier 3

Bingham McCutchen

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Fulbright & Jaworski

Mayer Brown

Milbank Tweed Hadley & McCloy

Pillsbury Winthrop Shaw Pittman

Shearman & Sterling

White & Case

## Litigation stars

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Munger Tolles & Olson

Jack Auspitz  
Morrison & Foerster

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Bartlit Beck Herman Palenchar & Scott

Stuart Baskin  
Shearman & Sterling

Philip Beck  
Bartlit Beck Herman Palenchar & Scott

David Beck  
Beck Redden & Secrest

Steven Bierman  
Sidley Austin

David Boies  
Boies Schiller & Flexner

Theodore Boutros Jr.  
Gibson Dunn & Crutcher

Brad Brian  
Munger Tolles & Olson

James Brosnahan  
Morrison & Foerster

Thomas Buchanan  
Winston & Strawn

Bobby Burchfield  
McDermott Will & Emery

Evan Chesler  
Cravath Swaine & Moore

Richard Clary  
Cravath Swaine & Moore

Vincent Connelly  
Mayer Brown

Robert Cooper  
Gibson Dunn & Crutcher

Greg Danilow  
Weil Gotshal & Manges

Michael Dell  
Kramer Levin Naftalis & Frankel

Gandolfo "Vince" DiBlasi  
Sullivan & Cromwell

Scott Edelman  
Milbank Tweed Hadley & McCloy

Martin Flumenbaum  
Paul Weiss Rifkind Wharton & Garrison

Robert Giuffra  
Sullivan & Cromwell

Richard Godfrey  
Kirkland & Ellis

Sandra Goldstein  
Cravath Swaine & Moore

John Hall  
Covington & Burling

Jason Halper  
Cadwalader Wickersham & Taft

Kirke Hasson  
Pillsbury Winthrop Shaw Pittman

Robert Heim  
Dechert

John Hickey Jr.  
Kirkland & Ellis

Keith Hummel  
Cravath Swaine & Moore

David Ichel  
Simpson Thacher & Bartlett

William Jeffress  
Baker Botts

Brad Karp  
Paul Weiss Rifkind Wharton & Garrison

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Skadden Arps Slate Meagher & Flom

Marc Kasowitz  
Kasowitz Benson Torres & Friedman

Thomas Kavalier  
Cahill Gordon & Reindel

Raoul Kennedy  
Skadden Arps Slate Meagher & Flom

John Kiernan  
Debevoise & Plimpton

Jeffrey Lamken  
Molo Lamken

Jonathan Lerner  
Skadden Arps Slate Meagher & Flom

Alan Levine  
Cooley Godward Kronish

Lewis Liman  
Cleary Gottlieb Steen & Hamilton

Joan Lukey  
Ropes & Gray

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Cadwalader Wickersham & Taft

Randy Mastro  
Gibson Dunn & Crutcher

Steven McCormick  
Kirkland & Ellis

William McGuinness  
Fried Frank Harris Shriver & Jacobson

Ralph Miller  
Weil Gotshal & Manges

Theodore Mirvis  
Wachtell Lipton Rosen & Katz

Gary Naftalis  
Kramer Levin Naftalis & Frankel

Thomas Nolan  
Skadden Arps Slate Meagher & Flom

Yvette Ostolaza  
Weil Gotshal & Manges

Barry Ostrager  
Simpson Thacher & Bartlett

Peter Ostroff  
Sidley Austin

Lawrence Pedowitz  
Wachtell Lipton Rosen & Katz

Mark Perry  
Gibson Dunn & Crutcher

Daniel Petrocelli  
O'Melveny & Myers

Donn Pickett  
Bingham McCutchen

Mark Pomerantz  
Paul Weiss Rifkind Wharton & Garrison

James Quinn  
Weil Gotshal & Manges

John Quinn  
Quinn Emanuel Urquhart & Sullivan

Joseph Rebein  
Shook Hardy & Bacon

Daniel Reidy  
Jones Day

Thomas Rice  
Simpson Thacher & Bartlett

Eric Roth  
Wachtell Lipton Rosen & Katz

Aaron Rubinstein  
Kaye Scholer

Miles Ruthberg  
Latham & Watkins

Louis Solomon  
Cadwalader Wickersham & Taft

Edward Soto  
Weil Gotshal & Manges

Jeffrey Stone  
McDermott Will & Emery

Brendan Sullivan Jr.  
Williams & Connolly

Stephen Susman  
Susman & Godfrey

Andrew Tulumello  
Gibson Dunn & Crutcher

John Villa  
Williams & Connolly

Paul Vizcarrondo  
Wachtell Lipton Rosen & Katz

Herbert Wachtell  
Wachtell Lipton Rosen & Katz

Herbert Washer  
Shearman & Sterling

Dan Webb  
Winston & Strawn

Theodore Wells Jr.  
Paul Weiss Rifkind Wharton & Garrison

# INSURANCE

## Tier 1

Covington &amp; Burling

Jenner &amp; Block

Sidley Austin

Simpson Thacher &amp; Bartlett

## Tier 2

Cahill Gordon &amp; Reindel

Dickstein Shapiro

Hogan Lovells

Kasowitz Benson Torres &amp; Friedman

Morgan Lewis &amp; Bockius

Mound Cotton Wollan &amp; Greengrass

SNR Denton

## Tier 3

Anderson Kill &amp; Olick

Cadwalader Wickersham &amp; Taft

Dewey &amp; LeBoeuf

McDermott Will &amp; Emery

Mendes &amp; Mount

Perkins Coie

Proskauer Rose

Reed Smith

Skadden Arps Slate Meagher &amp; Flom

Step toe &amp; Johnson

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Andrew Amer  
Simpson Thacher & BartlettReid Ashinoff  
SNR DentonMitchell Auslander  
Willkie Farr & GallagherMichael Barr  
SNR DentonDonald Brown  
Covington & BurlingJohn Buchanan  
Covington & BurlingNancy Sher Cohen  
Proskauer RoseRobin Cohen  
Kasowitz Benson Torres & FriedmanStuart Cotton  
Mound Cotton Wollan & GreengrassMitchell Dolin  
Covington & BurlingAnthony Gambardella  
Rivkin RadlerWayne Glaubinger  
Mound Cotton Wollan & GreengrassMichael Goldstein  
Mound Cotton Wollan & GreengrassWilliam Greaney  
Covington & BurlingRobert Heim  
DechertMichael Horton  
Morgan Lewis & BockiusRobert Johnson  
SNR DentonLeon Kellner  
Dickstein ShapiroLinda Kornfeld  
Jenner & BlockEdward Krugman  
Cahill Gordon & ReindelLuke Lynch  
D'Amato & LynchLorelie Masters  
Jenner & BlockJonathan Mathias Jr.  
Jenner & BlockJerold Oshinsky  
Jenner & BlockBarry Ostrager  
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Kasowitz Benson Torres & FriedmanKirk Pasich  
Dickstein ShapiroThorn Rosenthal  
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O'Melveny & MyersMary Kay Vyskocil  
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McDermott Will & EmeryPaul Zevnik  
Morgan Lewis & Bockius

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Fish & Richardson	Robert Baechtold Fitzpatrick Cella Harper & Scinto	Robert Fram Covington & Burling
Fitzpatrick Cella Harper & Scinto	Wayne Barsky Gibson Dunn & Crutcher	Nicholas Groombridge Paul Weiss Rifkind Wharton & Garrison
Gibson Dunn & Crutcher	Thomas Beck Sidley Austin	Robert Haslam Covington & Burling
Irell & Manella	Leora Ben-Ami Kaye Scholer	Gary Hoffman Dickstein Shapiro
Kirkland & Ellis	David Bernstein Debevoise & Plimpton	Christopher Hughes Cadwalader Wickersham & Taft
Quinn Emanuel Urquhart & Sullivan	William Brewster Kilpatrick Townsend & Stockton	Keith Hummel Cravath Swaine & Moore
WilmerHale	Juanita Brooks Fish & Richardson	Chad Johnson Bernstein Litowitz Berger & Grossmann
	Nicholas Cannella Fitzpatrick Cella Harper & Scinto	Martin Katz Sheppard Mullin Richter & Hampton
	Richard Cederoth Sidley Austin	Bruce Keller Debevoise & Plimpton
	Dale Cendali Kirkland & Ellis	Josh Krevitt Gibson Dunn & Crutcher
	Neel Chatterjee Orrick Herrington & Sutcliffe	Robert Krupka Kirkland & Ellis
	Morgan Chu Irell & Manella	William Lee WilmerHale
	Nicholas Coch Kramer Levin Naftalis & Frankel	Matthew Lehr Davis Polk & Wardwell
	Ruffin Cordell Fish & Richardson	Jeffrey ID Lewis Patterson Belknap Webb & Tyler
	John Desmarais Desmarais LLP	George Lombardi Winston & Strawn
	John DiMatteo Willkie Farr & Gallagher	William McCabe Ropes & Gray
	Gregory Diskant Patterson Belknap Webb & Tyler	Harold McElhinny Morrison & Foerster
	Donald Dunner Finnegan Henderson Farabow Garrett & Dunner	Michael McKool McKool Smith
	James Elacqua Skadden Arps Slate Meagher & Flom	Joseph O'Malley Paul Hastings Janofsky & Walker\
	Steven Fabrizio Jenner & Block	George Pappas Covington & Burling
	Anthony Fenwick Davis Polk & Wardwell	Glenn Pomerantz Munger Tolles & Olson
<b>Tier 2</b>		
Covington & Burling		
Cravath Swaine & Moore		
Davis Polk & Wardwell		
Dickstein Shapiro		
Kaye Scholer		
Morrison & Foerster		
Munger Tolles & Olson		
Orrick Herrington & Sutcliffe		
Patterson Belknap Webb & Tyler		
Paul Weiss Rifkind Wharton & Garrison		
Robins Kaplan Miller & Ciresi		
Sidley Austin		
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Bartlit Beck Herman Palenchar & Scott		
Debevoise & Plimpton		
Dechert		
Jones Day		
Kenyon & Kenyon		
Kilpatrick Townsend & Stockton		
Kramer Levin Naftalis & Frankel		
Latham & Watkins		
McDermott Will & Emery		
McKool Smith		
O'Melveny & Myers		
Ropes & Gray		
Sheppard Mullin Richter & Hampton		
Weil Gotshal & Manges		

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David Pritikin  
Sidley Austin

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John Quinn  
Quinn Emanuel Urquhart & Sullivan

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Pasquale Razzano  
Fitzpatrick Cella Harper & Scinto

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George Riley  
O'Melveny & Myers

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Frank Scherkenbach  
Fish & Richardson

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Mark Selwyn  
WilmerHale

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William Solander  
Fitzpatrick Cella Harper & Scinto

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William Streff  
Kirkland & Ellis

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Charles Verhoeven  
Quinn Emanuel Urquhart & Sullivan

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Perry Viscounty  
Latham & Watkins

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Harold Weinberger  
Kramer Levin Naftalis & Frankel

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# Dropping the Blinders from the Government's Willful Blindness Standard: *Global-Tech Appliances v. Seb*

Karen A Popp and Kristin Graham Koehler,\* Sidley Austin

Investigations under the FCPA are at an all-time high, and the government continues to extend its reach under the act, broadening its theories of liability. In one recent trend, the government increasingly has relied on a re-envisioned willful-blindness theory to support criminal liability. Under this theory, the government seeks to impute to the company knowledge of illicit payments to government officials if there were sufficient 'red flags' associated with the transaction, and the company failed to conduct adequate due diligence to rule out the possibility of bribery. While inadequate due diligence has long been a basis for civil liability under the FCPA's books and records and internal controls provisions, these cases represent a significant—and arguably unwarranted—expansion of the common-law willful blindness doctrine that Congress codified in the FCPA.

A recent Supreme Court decision, however, calls this expansion into question. Addressing willful blindness for the first time in over a century, the court in *Global-Tech Appliances, Inc. v. Seb S.A.*, 563 US (2011), confirmed that willful blindness cannot be based on a company's mere negligence or recklessness in failing to uncover a bribe. Rather, the doctrine applies only in the narrow circumstance when a company acts with a conscious purpose to avoid knowledge of the truth.

## Common-Law Willful Blindness

The common-law willful blindness doctrine has long been used to ensure that those who remain deliberately ignorant of otherwise incriminating facts do not escape prosecution. Most criminal statutes require proof that the defendant acted knowingly or willfully; the willful blindness doctrine thus seeks to prevent defendants from escaping the statutes' reach by burying their heads in the sand and then pleading ignorance.

Courts have been careful to distinguish willful blindness from mere recklessness or negligence. A reckless defendant is one who knowingly disregards a substantial and unjustified risk of wrongdoing, and a negligent defendant is one who should have known of a similar risk but, in fact, did not. Neither recklessness nor negligence is sufficient to establish willful blindness. The critical element that separates willful blindness from these less

culpable mental states is that the defendant must have acted with a conscious purpose to avoid learning the truth.

## Willful Blindness under the FCPA

The FCPA's definition of knowledge also codifies the willful blindness doctrine by providing that, "Knowledge is established if a person is aware of a high probability of the existence of such circumstance, unless the person actually believes that such circumstance does not exist." 15 U.S.C. §78dd-1(f)(2). As the conference report accompanying the bill explained, the provision "was meant to preclude a 'head-in-the-sand' approach involving willful ignorance of facts and circumstances underlying the subject transaction which would indicate the payment of a bribe."

The government, however, has taken a much broader view of the FCPA's willful blindness provision, using it in effect as a tool to punish companies for conducting inadequate due diligence. The issue arises most frequently when a company makes a payment to a third party in connection with a transaction with a government agency. In the government's view, if the facts and circumstances surrounding the transaction raise sufficient 'red flags' suggesting that illicit payments are being made to government officials, the company is guilty of willful blindness if it proceeds with the transaction without having conducted adequate due diligence to rule out that possibility.

These facts, however, show at most that the company was reckless or negligent, i.e. that it proceeded in the face of a known or obvious risk of a bribe. The critical element necessary for willful blindness is missing: The company did not take any actions to purposely avoid learning the truth. To establish willful blindness under the traditional view, the government would have to show that the company deliberately avoided learning of the bribe (for example, by instructing its employees not to ask any questions). Any good faith effort to investigate would preclude a finding of willful blindness, even if the government deemed the investigation inadequate, and even if the company was unable to rule out the possibility of bribery.

## Supreme Court's Recent Guidance

The Supreme Court's holding in *Global-Tech Appliances, Inc. v. Seb S.A.*, 563 U.S. (2011), casts substantial doubt on the viability of the government's theory. As the court explained, the willful blindness doctrine has two basic requirements: the defendant must 1) subjectively believe that there is a high probability that a fact exists, and 2) take deliberate acts to avoid learning of that fact. The court expressly rejected the view that disregarding a known risk of illegal activity is sufficient, holding that there must also be "active efforts" to avoid incriminating knowledge. This requirement, the court explained, gives willful blindness "an appropriately limited scope that surpasses recklessness and negligence." Under the court's formulation, "a willfully blind defendant is one who takes deliberate actions to avoid confirming a high probability of wrongdoing and who can almost be said to have actually known the critical facts."

The Supreme Court's decision in *Global-Tech* thus confirms that it is not enough for the government to argue that the defendant was aware of 'red flags' indicating a high probability of bribery, and failed to conduct adequate due diligence to rule out that possibility. The government must also show that the defendant deliberately took steps to avoid learning of the bribe in order to "manufacture a claim of plausible deniability." Whether enforcement officials will temper their position in light of *Global-Tech* remains to be seen, but it should serve to restrain the government's attempt to extend FCPA liability in this area.

\* Ms. Popp and Ms. Koehler are partners in the White Collar Group of Sidley Austin LLP's Washington, D.C. Office, which is recognized for its significant experience in advising and defending clients with respect to the FCPA and other international anti-corruption laws. The authors would like to thank Peter G. Jensen and Elizabeth A. Phelps, associates at Sidley, who assisted in the preparation of this article.

# INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION

## Tier 1

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Freshfields Bruckhaus Deringer

King & Spalding

White & Case

## Tier 2

Cleary Gottlieb Steen & Hamilton

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## Tier 3

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Arnold & Porter

Fried Frank Harris Shriver & Jacobson

Fulbright & Jaworski

Shearman & Sterling

## Litigation stars

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Stanimir Alexandrov  
Sidley Austin

Arif Ali  
Crowell & Moring

Mark Baker  
Fulbright & Jaworski

Mark Beckett  
Latham & Watkins

Doak Bishop  
King & Spalding

Nigel Blackaby  
Freshfields Bruckhaus Deringer

James Carter  
Dewey & Leboeuf

Alexandre de Gramont  
Crowell & Moring

Donald Donovan  
Debevoise & Plimpton

John Fellas  
Hughes Hubbard & Reed

Paul Friedland  
White & Case

Oscar Garibaldi  
Covington & Burling

Jean Kalicki  
Arnold & Porter

Edward Kehoe  
King & Spalding

Benno Kimmelman  
Allen & Overy

Brian King  
Freshfields Bruckhaus Deringer

Carolyn Lamm  
White & Case

Andrea Menaker  
White & Case

Joseph Neuhaus  
Sullivan & Cromwell

Elliot Polebaum  
Fried Frank Harris Shriver & Jacobson

Daniel Price  
Sidley Austin

Lucy Reed  
Freshfields Bruckhaus Deringer

David W Rivkin  
Debevoise & Plimpton

Ank Santens  
White & Case

Robert Smit  
Simpson Thacher & Bartlett

Abby Cohen Smutny  
White & Case

John Townsend  
Hughes Hubbard & Reed

Howard Zelbo  
Cleary Gottlieb Steen & Hamilton



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Hughes Hubbard & Reed	Mark Anstoetter Shook Hardy & Bacon	Jay Mayesh Kaye Scholer
Kaye Scholer	Dan Ball Bryan Cave	Edward Moss Shook Hardy & Bacon
Kirkland & Ellis	Philip Beck Bartlit Beck Herman Palenchar & Scott	Kathleen Patterson Orrick Herrington & Sutcliffe
Shook Hardy & Bacon	John Beisner Skadden Arps Slate Meagher & Flom	Debra Pole Sidley Austin
Skadden Arps Slate Meagher & Flom	Sheila Birnbaum Skadden Arps Slate Meagher & Flom	Ellen Reisman Arnold & Porter
Williams & Connolly	Michael Brown Reed Smith	Christine Rolph Latham & Watkins
	Ralph Campillo Sedgwick Detert Moran & Arnold	Ezra Rosenberg Dechert
<b>Tier 2</b>	David Covey Sedgwick Detert Moran & Arnold	James Rosenthal Arnold & Porter
Bartlit Beck Herman Palenchar & Scott	Michael Davis Sidley Austin	Michael Scott Reed Smith
Gibson Dunn & Crutcher	David Dukes Nelson Mullins Riley & Scarborough	James Stengel Orrick Herrington & Sutcliffe
Goodwin Procter	Maja Eaton Sidley Austin	Bettina Strauss Bryan Cave
Jones Day	Hope Freiwald Dechert	Diane Sullivan Dechert
King & Spalding	James Gidley Perkins Coie	Michael Tannenbaum Sedgwick Detert Moran & Arnold
Morrison & Foerster	Steven Glickstein Kaye Scholer	Daniel Thomasch Gibson Dunn & Crutcher
Reed Smith	Richard Goetz O'Melveny & Myers	Terry Tottenham Fulbright & Jaworski
Sidley Austin	Sara Gourley Sidley Austin	Stephen Urbanczyk Williams & Connolly
Wheeler Trigg & Kennedy	Theodore Grossman Jones Day	Chilton Varner King & Spalding
Winston & Strawn	Nina Gussack Pepper Hamilton	Vincent Walkowiak King & Spalding
Womble & Carlyle	F Lane Heard Williams & Connolly	David Wallace Chadbourne & Parke
	Christy Jones Butler Snow	Dan Webb Winston & Strawn
<b>Tier 3</b>	Harvey Kaplan Shook Hardy & Bacon	Malcolm Wheeler Wheeler Trigg O'Donnell
Arnold & Porter	Elizabeth "Liza" Kessler Jones Day	Phoebe Wilkinson Chadbourne & Parke
Bryan Cave	Gary Long Shook Hardy & Bacon	Eugene Williams Shook Hardy & Bacon
Butler Snow	Arvin Maskin Weil Gotshal & Manges	
Chadbourne & Parke		
Debevoise & Plimpton		
Latham & Watkins		
Nelson Mullins Riley & Scarborough		
O'Melveny & Myers		
Orrick Herrington & Sutcliffe		
Pepper Hamilton		
Sedgwick Detert Moran & Arnold		
Weil Gotshal & Manges		

# SECURITIES

## Tier 1

Cravath Swaine & Moore

Davis Polk & Wardwell

Gibson Dunn & Crutcher

Paul Weiss Rifkind Wharton & Garrison

Simpson Thacher & Bartlett

Skadden Arps Slate Meagher & Flom

Sullivan & Cromwell

Wachtell Lipton & Rosen & Katz

## Tier 2

Cadwalader Wickersham & Taft

Cahill Gordon & Reindel

Cleary Gottlieb Steen & Hamilton

Debevoise & Plimpton

Latham & Watkins

Morrison & Foerster

Shearman & Sterling

Sidley Austin

## Tier 3

Bernstein Litowitz Berger & Grossmann

Bingham McCutchen

Dechert

Fried Frank Harris Shriver & Jacobson

Kasowitz Benson Torres & Friedman

King & Spalding

McDermott Will & Emery

Milbank Tweed Hadley & McCloy

O'Melveny & Myers

Quinn Emanuel Urquhart & Sullivan

Weil Gotshal & Manges

Winston & Strawn

## Litigation stars

Joseph Allerhand  
Weil Gotshal & Manges

Bruce Angiolillo  
Simpson Thacher & Bartlett

Seth Aronson  
O'Melveny & Myers

William Baker III  
Latham & Watkins

Robert Baron  
Cravath Swaine & Moore

Stuart Baskin  
Shearman & Sterling

Gary Bendinger  
Sidley Austin

James Benedict  
Milbank Tweed Hadley & McCloy

David Braff  
Sullivan & Cromwell

David Brodsky  
Latham & Watkins

Gregory Bruch  
Willkie Farr & Gallagher

Bradley Butwin  
O'Melveny & Myers

James Carroll  
Skadden Arps Slate Meagher & Flom

Michael Chepiga  
Simpson Thacher & Bartlett

Evan Chesler  
Cravath Swaine & Moore

Richard Clary  
Cravath Swaine & Moore

Paul Curnin  
Simpson Thacher & Bartlett

Charles Davidow  
Paul Weiss Rifkind Wharton & Garrison

Gandolfo "Vince" DiBlasi  
Sullivan & Cromwell

Michael Doluisio  
Dechert

Scott Edelman  
Milbank Tweed Hadley & McCloy

Neil Eggleston  
Debevoise & Plimpton

Jordan Eth  
Morrison & Foerster

Douglas Flaum  
Fried Frank Harris Shriver & Jacobson

Robert Giuffra  
Sullivan & Cromwell

David Graham  
Sidley Austin

Adam Hakki  
Shearman & Sterling

David Ichel  
Simpson Thacher & Bartlett

Jeffrey Jacobson  
Debevoise & Plimpton

Brad Karp  
Paul Weiss Rifkind Wharton & Garrison

Thomas Kavalier  
Cahill Gordon & Reindel

Jeffrey Kilduff  
O'Melveny & Myers

Matthew Kipp  
Skadden Arps Slate Meagher & Flom

David Kistenbroker  
Katten Muchin Rosenman

Daniel Kramer  
Paul Weiss Rifkind Wharton & Garrison

Thomas Lee  
Dechert

Jonathan Lerner  
Skadden Arps Slate Meagher & Flom

Mitchell Lowenthal  
Cleary Gottlieb Steen & Hamilton

Colleen Mahoney  
Skadden Arps Slate Meagher & Flom

Gregory Markel  
Cadwalader Wickersham & Taft

Randy Mastro  
Gibson Dunn & Crutcher

William McLucas  
WilmerHale

Sean Murphy  
Milbank Tweed Hadley & McCloy

Scott Musoff  
Skadden Arps Slate Meagher & Flom

## NATIONAL RANKINGS

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Tracy Nichols  
Holland & Knight

---

Julie North  
Cravath Swaine & Moore

---

Bernard Nussbaum  
Wachtell Lipton Rosen & Katz

---

Richard Pepperman  
Sullivan & Cromwell

---

Robert Pietrzak  
Sidley Austin

---

Jonathan Polkes  
Weil Gotshal & Manges

---

James Quinn  
Weil Gotshal & Manges

---

Barry Rashkover  
Sidley Austin

---

Robert Rosen  
Paul Weiss Rifkind Wharton & Garrison

---

Eric Roth  
Wachtell Lipton Rosen & Katz

---

William Russell  
Simpson Thacher & Bartlett

---

Robert Sacks  
Sullivan & Cromwell

---

Steven Scholes  
McDermott Will & Emery

---

Jeffrey Smith  
Bingham McCutchen

---

John Spiegel  
Munger Tolles & Olson

---

Warren Stern  
Wachtell Lipton Rosen & Katz

---

Paul Vizcarrondo  
Wachtell Lipton Rosen & Katz

---

David Walsh  
Paul Hastings Janofsky & Walker

---

Herbert Washer  
Shearman & Sterling

---

Harry Weiss  
WilmerHale

---

James Windels  
Davis Polk & Wardwell

---

Mark Wolinsky  
Wachtell Lipton Rosen & Katz

---

Michael Young  
Willkie Farr & Gallagher

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Thomas Zaccaro  
Paul Hastings Janofsky & Walker

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# WHITE-COLLAR CRIME

## Tier 1

Davis Polk & Wardwell

Debevoise & Plimpton

Paul Weiss Rifkind Wharton & Garrison

Sidley Austin

Skadden Arps Slate Meagher & Flom

Sullivan & Cromwell

Williams & Connolly

## Tier 2

Cleary Gottlieb Steen & Hamilton

Dechert

Gibson Dunn & Crutcher

Keker & Van Nest

Kirkland & Ellis

Latham & Watkins

Morvillo Abramowitz Grand Iason Anello & Bohrer

Stephoe & Johnson

Wachtell Lipton Rosen & Katz

WilmerHale

Winston & Strawn

## Tier 3

Fried Frank Harris Shriver & Jacobson

Goodwin Procter

Hogan Lovells

Kramer Levin Naftalis & Frankel

O'Melveny & Myers

Weil Gotshal & Manges

Zuckerman Spaeder

## Litigation stars

Elkan Abramowitz  
Morvillo Abramowitz Grand Iason Anello & Bohrer

David Anders  
Wachtell Lipton Rosen & Katz

Robert Bennett  
Hogan Lovells

Barry Berke  
Kramer Levin Naftalis & Frankel

Sean Berkowitz  
Latham & Watkins

Robert Brewer  
Jones Day

Thomas Buchanan  
Winston & Strawn

William Burck  
Weil Gotshal & Manges

Larry Byrne  
Linklaters

Joe Caldwell  
Baker Botts

Andrew Ceresney  
Debevoise & Plimpton

Kenneth Conboy  
Latham & Watkins

Jack Cooney  
McKool Smith

Gandolfo "Vince" DiBlasi  
Sullivan & Cromwell

Carey Dunne  
Davis Polk & Wardwell

Mark Filip  
Kirkland & Ellis

Matthew Fishbein  
Debevoise & Plimpton

Stephen Fishbein  
Shearman & Sterling

Alice Fisher  
Latham & Watkins

Martin Flumenbaum  
Paul Weiss Rifkind Wharton & Garrison

Geoffrey Garinther  
Venable

Thomas Green  
Sidley Austin

William Jeffress  
Baker Botts

Robert Jossen  
Dechert

John Keker  
Keker & Van Nest

David Kelley  
Cahill Gordon & Reindel

Scott Lassar  
Sidley Austin

Andrew Levander  
Dechert

Lewis Liman  
Cleary Gottlieb Steen & Hamilton

Richard Marmaro  
Skadden Arps Slate Meagher & Flom

Edward McDonald  
Dechert

Stan Mortenson  
Baker Botts

Robert Morvillo  
Morvillo Abramowitz Grand Iason Anello & Bohrer

Mark Mukasey  
Bracewell & Giuliani

Michael Mukasey  
Debevoise & Plimpton

Scott Muller  
Davis Polk & Wardwell

Gary Naftalis  
Kramer Levin Naftalis & Frankel

Lawrence Pedowitz  
Wachtell Lipton Rosen & Katz

Mark Pomerantz  
Paul Weiss Rifkind Wharton & Garrison

Karen Popp  
Sidley Austin

Daniel Reidy  
Jones Day

John Savarese  
Wachtell Lipton Rosen & Katz

David Schindler  
Latham & Watkins

## NATIONAL RANKINGS

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William Schwartz  
Cooley Godward Kronish

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Howard Shapiro  
WilmerHale

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Eric Sitarchuk  
Morgan Lewis & Bockius

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Audrey Strauss  
Fried Frank Harris Shriver & Jacobson

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Brendan Sullivan  
Williams & Connolly

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Patrick Swan  
Luce Forward

---

Joseph Warin  
Gibson Dunn & Crutcher

---

Dan Webb  
Winston & Strawn

---

Reid Weingarten  
Stephoe & Johnson

---

Theodore Wells  
Paul Weiss Rifkind Wharton & Garrison

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Mary Jo White  
Debevoise & Plimpton

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Bruce Yannett  
Debevoise & Plimpton

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David Zornow  
Skadden Arps Slate Meagher & Flom

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